

Peoples Bio diversity Register (PBR) : General Details

Name of the Panchayat Samity: Khara madana lower

Taluk: Purmandal

District: Samba

State: J&K

Geographical area of the Panchayat Samity: 1475.095 Ha

Population under the Panchayat Samity

Total: 2457 **Male:** 1324 **Female:** 1133

Habitat and topography: Hilly Topography

Climate(Rainfall, Temperature and other weather patterns): Sub tropical Climate

Land use(Nine fold classification available with village records

D:M:Y of preparation of the preparation of PBR: 21/10/2020

Management Regime : Reserve forests(RF)/Joint forest Management (JFM)/Protected Areas(PA) Community owned and Managed forests:Joint forest Management (JFM)

Annexure 1

Details of Biodeversty Committee (BMC) of the Panchayat (one elected chairperson and six persons nominated by the local body: not less than one third to be women and not less than 18% belonging to SC/ ST

1)Name of the Chairperson: Anil Kumar Sharma

Age : 45 years

Gender: Male

Adress: Khara Madana

Area of specialization: NIL

2)Name : Bashir Ahmed

Age :- 78 years

Gender: Male

Adress: Sumbli

Area of specialization: NIL

3)Name:- Shamim Akhter

Age : 42 years

Gender : Female

Address: W.No.

Area of specialization: NIL

4) Name: Champa Devi

Age : 52 years

Gender: Female

Address:-

Area of specialization: NIL

5) Name : Deepak Singh

Age : 41 years

Gender: Male

Address: W.No.

Area of specialization: NIL

6) Name : Parshottam Singh

Age : 51 years

Gender : Male

Address: W.no.

Area of specialization: NIL

7)Name :- Naresh Bhagat

Age :-41 years

Gender : Male

Address : W.No.

Area of specialization: NIL

Annexure 2

List of vaid/Hakims and traditional healthcare (Human and livestock) practitioners residing and or using biological resources during within the jurisdiction of the village

1. Name of the Chairperson : Nil

Age: Nil

Gender: Nil

Address: Nil

Area of specialization: Nil

2. Name : Nil

Age: Nil

Gender: Nil

Address: Nil

Area of specialization: Nil

ANNEXURE 3

List of individuals perceived by the villagers to possess Traditional Knowledge(TK) related to Biodiversity in agriculture, Fisheries and Forestry

1) Name of the Chairperson : Girdhariu Lal s/o Nand Lal

Age: 60

Gender: Male

Address: Khara

Area of specialization: Progressive farmer

2) Name: Surat Singh s/o Chet Singh

Age: 50

Gender: Male

Address: Khara

Area of specialization: Progressive farmer

3) Name:

Age:

Gender:

Address:

Area of specialization:

4) Name:

Age:

Gender:

Address:

Area of specialization:

Annexure 4

Details of schools, colleges, departments, universities, govt. institutions, non-governmental organization and individual involved in the preparation of PBR

1) **Contact Person**

Name and Address

2) **Contact Person**

Name and Address

3) **Contact Person**

Name and Address

4) **Contact Person**

Name and Address

You may add the names of Individuals/NGO/ Insititutions etc if necessary

Annexure 5**Detail of access to biological resources and traditional knowledge granted, details of the collection fee imposed and details of the benefit derived and the mode**

1	2	3		4	5	6
S.No.	Name & address of the person/Institute/company others	Local and Scientific Name of the biological material Accessed and quantity		Date and resolution of the BMC and endorsement by the Panchayat	detail of collection fee imposed	Anticipated mode of sharing benefits or quantum of benefits shared
		Local Name	Scientific Name			
		Bill	<i>Aegel marmelos</i>	Khara Madana lower		Controls BP
		Pathar Chatla				Treats stones of Kidneys
		Doodh wala ped				Bavaseer
		Kali brainkad	<i>Adha toda vesica</i>			Cough
		Amla	<i>Emblica officinalis</i>			Trifla (Cough)
		Beda	<i>Terminalia bellerica</i>			Trifla (Cough)
		Reed	<i>Phragmites australis</i>			Trifla (Cough)
		Kuad Gandal	<i>Aloe barbadensis</i>			Diabetes
		Glow				Fever/ Diabetes

End of Part I

Format 1: Crop Plants

1	2	3	4	5	6	7		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Crop	Scientific Name	Local Name	Variety	Landscape/ Habitat	Approx. area shown	Local Status		Special features	Cropping season	Uses	Associated TK	Other details	Source of Seeds/Plants	Community/ Knowledge Holder
						Past	Present							
Rice	<i>Oryza sativa</i>		Veliyan	Lowland valleys		Plenty	Rare	Tall variety High yield Resistant to drought, flood, pest & diseases		Food Fodder Roofing Fuel	Provides more energy	Suitable for “Valicha” cultivation		Kurichiya Kuruma W. Chetty

Format-2: Fruit Plants

1	2	3	4	5	6	7		8	9	10	11	12	13
S. No.	Plant	Scientific Name	Local Name	Variety	Landscape/ Habitat	Local status		Source of Seeds/ Plants	Season of Fruiting	Associated TK	Uses (usages)	Other details market/ own use	Community/ knowledge holder
						Past	Present						
1	Woody Tree	<i>Mangifera indica</i>	Amb	Wild, Dashehari, Malda, Amrapali, Mallika, Langra, Swarn Rekha, Chausa, Fazli, Totapuri, Ramkila, Baramasim etc.	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Seedling trees, grafted plants.	March to August	Record available in old books.	Sucking, table, processing	Own uses and sold in market	Popular in local population.
2	Woody Tree	<i>litchi chinensis</i>	Lychee	Dehradun, Calcutti, Seedless, Rose Scented	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Layered plants.	March to July	Introduced by traders and domesticated locally.	Table and processing	Own uses and sold in market	Popular in local population.
3	Woody Tree	<i>Pidium guajava</i>	Amrood	Wild, Allahbad, Sardar, Lalit, Arka Amulaya, Sheveta, Punjab Pink	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Seedling trees, grafted/ layered.	March to August, Dec. To January	Introduced by traders and domesticated locally.	Table and processing.	Own uses and sold in market	Popular in local population.

4	Climber	<i>Vitis vinifera</i>	Angoor	Wild, Perlet, Beauty Seedless	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Cuttings	Feb. To June	Introduced by traders and domesticated locally.	Table and processing.	Own uses and sold in market	Popular in local population.
5	Woody Tree	<i>Emblica officinalis</i>	Amla	wild, Banarsi, Neelam, NA 7.	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Seedling trees, grafted plants.	March to Nov.	Record vailable in old books.	Processing	Own uses and sold in market	Popular in local population.
6	Woody Tree	<i>Citrus sinensis</i>	Mosammi	Mosambi, Jaffa, Red Blood	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Grafted Plants	March to Jan.	Record vailable in old books.	Table and processing.	Own uses and sold in market	Popular in local population.
7	Woody Tree	<i>Citrus reticulata</i>	Sangtra	Kinnow, Sangtra	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Grafted Plants	March to Jan.	Record vailable in old books.	Table and processing.	Own uses and sold in market	Popular in local population.
8	Woody Tree	<i>Citrus aurantifolia</i>	Nimboo	Wild, Kagzi, Italian, Eureka	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Grafted Plants	March to Oct.	Record vailable in old books.	Processing.	Own uses and sold in market	Popular in local population.
9	Woody Tree	<i>Citrus limon</i>	Galgal	Wild	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Seedling andn Grafted Plants	March to Sept.	Record vailable in old books.	Processing.	Own uses and sold in market	Popular in local population.
10	Woody Tree	<i>Citrus medica</i>	Kimb	Wild	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Seedling trees	March to Sept.	Record vailable in old books.	Processing.	Own uses and sold in market	Popular in local population.
11	Woody Tree	<i>Citrus jambhiri</i>	Jamiri	Wild	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Seedling trees	March to Oct.	Record vailable in old books.	Processing, root stock	Own uses and sold in market	Popular in local population.

12	Woody Tree	<i>Citrus limettoides</i>	Mithoo	Wild	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Seedling trees	March to Sept.	Record available in old books.	Table and processing.	Own uses and sold in market	Popular in local population.
13	Woody Tree	<i>Citrus x floridana</i>	Kumquat	Wild	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Grafted Plants	March to Jan..	Record available in old books.	Processing.	Own uses and sold in market	Popular in local population.
14	Woody Tree	<i>Zizyphus mauritiana</i>	Ber	Umran, Katha, Seb	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Grafted Plants	March to Nov.	Record available in old books.	Table purposes	Own uses and sold in market	Popular in local population.
15	Woody Tree	<i>Zizyphus jujuba</i>	Phowari Ber	Wild	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Seedlings	March to Nov.	Record available in old books.	Table purposes	Own uses and sold in market	Popular in local population.
16	Woody Tree	<i>Syzygium cumini</i>	Jamun	Wild	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Seedlings and Grafted	March to July	Record available in old books.	Processing	Own uses and sold in market	Popular in local population.
17	Woody Tree	<i>Punica granatum</i>	Anar	Wild, Ganesh, Kandhari,	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Cuttings	March to July	Record available in old books.	Table purposes and processing	Own uses and sold in market	Popular in local population.
18	Woody Tree	<i>Annona squamosa</i>	Custard Apple	Wild	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Seedlings	March to August	Introduced by traders and domesticated locally.	Table purposes	Own uses and sold in market	Popular in local population.
19	Woody Tree	<i>Cordia myxa</i>	Lasooda	Wild	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Seedlings	March to June	Record available in old books.	Processing purposes	Own uses and sold in market	Popular in local population.

20	Bush	<i>Carissa carandas</i>	Gerna	Wild	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Seedlings	March to July	Record available in old books.	Table purposes and processing	Own uses and sold in market	Popular in local population.
21	Woody Tree	<i>Aegle marmalos</i>	Bill	Wild	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Seedlings	March to July	Record available in old books.	Table purposes and processing	Own uses and sold in market	Popular in local population.
22	Woody Tree	<i>Prunus persica</i>	Aru	Wild, Sun Red, Florida Sun	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Grafted Plants	Feb. to June	Introduced by traders and domesticated locally.	Table purposes and processing	Own uses and sold in market	Popular in local population.
23	Woody Tree	<i>Morus alba</i>	Shahtoot	Wild, China	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Cuttings	March to July	Introduced by traders and domesticated locally.	Table purposes, leaves for rearing Silkworms.	Own uses and sold in market	Popular in local population.
24	Woody Tree	<i>Ficus carica</i>	Fakhwari	Wild	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Seedlings	March to July	Introduced by traders and domesticated locally.	Table purposes.	Own uses and sold in market	Popular in local population.
25	Woody Tree	<i>Atrocarpus lakoocha</i>	Dew	Wild	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Seedlings	March to July	Record available in old books.	Pickle Purposes.	Own uses and sold in market	Popular in local population.
26	Woody Tree	<i>Atrocarpus heterophyllus</i>	Jackfruit	Wild	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Seedlings	March to July	Record available in old books.	Pickle Purposes.	Own uses and sold in market	Popular in local population.
27	Soft Tree	<i>Carica papaya</i>	Papita	Wild, Red Lady, Pusa Nana	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Seedlings and hybrids	March to Nov.	Record available in old books.	Table purposes.	Own uses and sold in market	Popular in local population.

28	Woody Tree	<i>Caprificus insectifera</i>	Rumble	Wild	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Seedlings	March to July	Record vailable in old books.	Medicinal purposes.	Own uses	Not much known.
29	Woody Tree	<i>Terminalia bellirica</i>	Behra	Wild	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Seedlings	March to August	Record vailable in old books.	Medicinal purposes.	Own uses	Popular in local population.

FORMAT: 5 Pests of Crop (Sub Tropical)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Host	Insect / Animal	Scientific Name	Local name	Habitat	Time / Season of Attack	Management Mechanism	Associate TK	Other details	Community / Knowledge Holder
Paddy	Grasshopper	<i>Hieroglyphus niogrorepletus</i>	Tidda , Raja da Gorha ,	Polyphagus	June to Novemeber	1.Destroy eggs by cleaning bunds 2. Spray the bunds with Malathion 5 % D @ 25 Kg / Ha	Both nymphs and Adults feed on the leaves , they devour the young shoots and newly farm ear heads.	Adults are like locust but smaller in size	
Paddy	Rice Hispa	<i>Dicladispa armigera</i>	Neela tittu	Appeaqr in all varieties of rice	July -Sep	1. Clip the affected tips of leaves before transplanting	Quinalphos 25EC 1 litre per ha in 750 ltr of water	The grubs this pest mine into the leaves and adults are external feeders.	
Wheat	Field Rats	<i>Bandicota sp.</i> <i>Tatera sp.</i>	Chua, Kees,	Burrow in soil .Rats are found in nearly all areas of Earth which are inhabited by human beings.	Through out the year	1. Poison baiting 2. bund trimming to minimize harborage 3. use indigenous traps	Thjey cause have loss to standing wheat crop and harvested crop in stores.	Domestic rats differ from wild rats in many ways. They are calmer and less likely to bite; they can tolerate greater crowding; they breed earlier and produce more offspring; and their brains, livers, kidneys, adrenal glands, and hearts are smaller	

	Termites	<i>Microtermes obesi</i>	seenak, seonk, white ant,	Generally appears at wet places, lives in nests made under ground	Through out the year	<p>1. Destroy termitaria in an around field</p> <p>2. Never use raw FYM</p> <p>3. For termites control in standing crop, dilute 4l of chlorpyriphos 20EC in 5l of water and mix in 50 kg of sand thoroughly . Boradcast this treated soil in the infested areas.</p>	These are Social insect that lives under gound in colonies.	The damage plant dry up completely and are easily pulled out	
Cole crops	Cabbage butterfly	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>	Titili	The large white butterfly's habitat consists of large, open spaces, as well as farms and vegetable gardens, because of the availability of its food source.	Oct onwards	<p>1. Release of <i>Trichogramma chilonis</i> @50000 adults/ha per release (6 times)at weekly interval in Mid January</p> <p>2. Donot spray the crop near harvesting</p>			
Cucurbits	Fruit fly	<i>Bactrocera cucurbitae</i>	Titili	Fruit flies are of concern both as nuisance pests and as serious contaminators of food.	After Summer Rains when Humidity is high.	<p>1. Install methyl eugenol traps @ 5-100/Ha</p> <p>2. Spray Malathion @ 1ml +10 Grms gur/ ltr of water at evening hours when fruits flies are congregated on the leave surface.</p>	Female fruit flies lay their eggs on the surface of rotting fruits and vegetables. Each female may lay as many as 500 eggs. These eggs hatch into larvae which molt twice before becoming fully grown.	Adults may be dull yellowish, brownish yellow, or brownish black in color and range from 1/10 to 1/5 inch long. Most species have red eyes. Larvae are very small (ranging from 1/10 to 1/5 inch long), dirty white, and maggot-shaped. They can be recognized by the stalked posterior spiracles on the last abdominal segment.	

Brinjal	Brinjal fruit & shoot borer	<i>Leucinodes orbonalis</i>		Tropics & sub tropics	Rainy Season	<p>1. Regular clipping of infested shoots and fruits and destroy them</p> <p>2. Installation of Pheromone traps @ 100/Ha.</p> <p>3. Spary Cypermethrin @ 1ml/Ltr. Of water</p>	Caterpillars bore into the shoots and fruits. The hole remains plugged with black excreta		
Sesame	hairy caterpillars, leaf rollers, pod borer, aphids, white fly			sub tropics	kharif season	dust the crop with chloropyriphos 1.5%D or lindane 1.3%D @ 1.25KG/ Kanal or carby 150% WP 75g/kanal .	all these insects suck the cell sap of the crop from leaves and pods. Also spread yellow mosaic virus (white fly)		
Mustard	mustard aphids	<i>lipaphis erysimi</i>	tella, keeda		mostly in late sown crop . Mostly during mid Jan	<p>a.cultural control 1. early sowing of crop by first fortnight of october. 2. use recommended dose of fertlizer b. biological control. 1. conserve potential bio control agents like parasitoids, Ladybird beetles. c. chemical control</p> <p>1. combination of chloropyriphos + acitamiprid 0.05% is highly effective. 2. spray chloropyriphos 20 EC or imidacloprid @ 0.5ml/ltr water.</p>	These insects attack tender growth if the plants especially new shoots , young leaves , flowers and pods.		

	mustard sawfly	<i>athalia lugens proxima</i>	makhi		rabi season	spray crop with carbyl 50 WP@1.5kg/ha.	the larve attack young crop , bite holes and skeletonize leaves completely such plants do not bear seeds		
	Hairy Catterpillar		luhri		rabi season	collect and destroy cogregating caterpillars spray the crop 0.03% quinalphos 20 EC@1.25L of water/ ha	they feed on leaves, ypung shoots and green pods		
Okra	Blister Beetal	<i>Mylabris pustulatus</i>	kida		comes at flowering stage	use of thiodicarb 0.09% can control the pest	mainly feed on the reproductive parts of the plants. Yield is redused.		
	Leaf roller	<i>Syllepta derogata</i>	kida			spay quinalphos 25EC(2ml/lit of water or carbyl 4gm/lit water to control	larve feed on the okra leaves and in severe infestation the whole plant gets defoliated		
	Whitefly	<i>Bemisia tabaci</i>	makhi	habitat consists of farms and vegetable gardens, because of the availability of its food source.	comes during the vegetative stage of the crop	4-5 FOLIAR SPRAYS OF IMIDACLOPRID 0.02% OR DIMETHOATE 0.05% at an interval of 10 days.	the milky minute white fly sucks the sap from the leaves. Tne affected leaves curl and dry. The plant shows stunted growth	these flies are also responsible for transmitting the yellow vien mosaic virus (YVMV).	
	Fruit and Shoot Borer	<i>Earias vittela</i>	luhri	Occurs through out the country	occurs during the humid conditions especially after the rainfal	spay quinalphos 25EC(2ml/lit of water or carbyl 4gm/lit water to control	adult female lays eggs on the leaves, floral buds and tender fruits. Small brown caterpillar bore into the shoots and later on they7 bore into the fruits.		

	Mealy Bug	<i>Phenacoccus solenopsis</i>				spray quinalphos 25EC or 625gof Thiodicarb 75WP in 500lt of water.	both nymph and adults suck the sap of the leaves , flowers , buds,fruit of the plant.	this is very destructive insect and needs to be controlled in its early stages of growth	
Tomato	Fruit borer	<i>Helicoverpa armigera</i>	kida , luhri	habitat consists of farms and vegetable gardens, because of the availability of its food source.	they appear the flowering stage of the crop.	spray of endosulfan(0.07%) or dichlorovos(0.1%) should be sprayed to control the insect.	damage starts from flowering .Eggs are laid on young leaves which are damaged by young larvae. Later they migrate to developing fruits. They bore the fruit with half of the body out side the fruit.	one larva feeds on many fruits.causing 5-50% losses.	
	serpentine leaf minor	<i>liriomyza trifolli</i>	kida	this has become a common problem now a days	appear at vegetative stage of the crop	spray the azadiractin (neem oil)5ml/lit of water. Repeat after fortnight. Or spray triazophos(0.05%)	the larvae mine the leaves especially the basal leaves.	if more sprays are given due to mortality of natural enemies. Pest increases. Application of granular insecticide increases the incidence.	
Gram	Cut Worm	<i>Agrotis ipsilon</i>	Luhri	Occurs through out the country but especially Hilly areas	July onward .	1. Install light traps @2/Ha 2. Install Pheromones traps @40/Ha to attract to kill the male moths 3. Chlorpyriphos 30EC@3ml/of water	Larva cut the seedling at the ground level .	They live in soil during the day and feed at night . The caterpillar are in grey in colour	

	Termites	<i>Microtermes obesi</i>	seenak, seonk, white ant,	Generally appears at wet places, lives in nests made under ground	Through out the year	<p>1. Destroy termitaria in an around field</p> <p>2. Never use raw FYM</p> <p>3. For termites control in standing crop, dilute 4l of chlorpyriphos 20EC in 5l of water and mix in 50 kg of sand thoroughly . Boradcast this treated soil in the infested areas.</p>	These are Social insect that lives under gound in colonies.	The damage plant dry up completely and are easily pulled out	
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Format:6 Market for domesticated Animals

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Name of the market and location	Weekly (D) /Fortnightly (D)/Monthly (D)/ bi annual (M)/ Annual(M)	Tpes of animal bought and sold	Types and average no. of animals transacted in a day	Places from which animals are brought	Places to which the animals are sold/transported	Name and the location of the fish market	Types of the fishes sold	Source of fish
No specified marketfor selling/purchase livestock is sold/purchase diretely from farmers home on persons to person basis . livestock is purchased directly from farmers home.	weekly	Sheep Local /Crossbread	20	near by blocks Nud,Mansar, Vijaypur mostly & within purmandal Block	Block Samba, Vijaypur & Baribrahmanado			
	Do	Goat/ Beetal/Bakerwali	25					

does not pertain to this office

Format 7: Peoplescape

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Community & Population	Families & Major Occupation	Sub- Occupation	Depending Landscape	Major resources accessed and seasons of access	Landscape management practices	Resource management practices	Cast/Tribe	Social condition	Nature of inhabitants	No. of HHs
3460	428 Farming (Agriculture)	1 Animal Husbandary 2.Collection of NTFP	Agriculture landscape	Land, water, labour, capital , improved agriculture inputs and biodiversity for sustaining the profitability of agriculture, maintaining livelihoods and social well-being in rural communities. Seasons : KHARIF AND RABI	By following the Agronomic practices : That farmers incorporate to improve soil quality, enhance water usage, manage crops and better fertilizer management as a way of improving agricultural practices.	1.Tillage practices and reconsolidation 2. Plant and Crop rotation 3.Irrigation management 4. Proper use of maure and fertilizer 5. IPM				

Format 8: Landscape

1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Major Landscapes			Sub - Landscapes	Features and approx. Area	Ownership	General flora	General fauna	User groups	Management practices	General uses	Associated TK	Other details	Community accessed
Agricultural land	Pond	Fallow Land											
Plains & Kandi areas			Plains	hilly as well as	Forest land, Private, state lands,	Broad leaved mainly	Domestic animals, wildlife such as porcupine, jackal etc.	Public, as well as pvt, and Govt also		Plantation and agriculture			
			Hillocks	plain terrain with gentle slope	Forest land, Private, state lands,	Broad leaved and conifers	Domestic animals, wildlife such as porcupine, jackal etc.	Public, as well as pvt, and Govt also		Plantation and agriculture			
Shivalik areas			Hills	Hills with gentle slopes	Forest land, Private, state lands,	Broad leaved and conifers	Domestic animals, wildlife such as porcupine, jackal etc.	Public, as well as pvt, and Govt also		Plantation and agriculture			

Format 9: Waterscape

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Waterscape element type	Sub- type	Features and approx area	Ownership	General flora	General fauna	Major uses	User groups	Management practices	General uses	Associated TK	Other details	Community accessed
Ponds			Forest land and Private land	kamal,Baryan,	Frogs , fishes, Torotoise, snakes, snail,	Cattles, washing cloths, irrigation, Drinking etc	public					
Streams			Forest land and Private land		Frogs , fishes, Torotoise, snakes, snail,	Cattles, washing cloths, irrigation, Drinking etc	public					
Tube well			Forest land and Private land		Frogs , fishes, Torotoise, snakes, snail,	Cattles, washing cloths, irrigation, Drinking etc	public					
Dug wells			Private		Frogs , fishes, Torotoise, snakes, snail,	Cattles, washing cloths, irrigation, Drinking etc	public					
Canals			Private		Snakes		public					
Hand pumps			Private		Frogs , fishes, Torotoise, snakes, snail,	Cattles, washing cloths, irrigation, Drinking etc	public					
Bowlis			Private		Frogs , fishes, Torotoise, snakes, snail,	Cattles, washing cloths, irrigation, Drinking etc	public					

Format 10: Soil type

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Soil Type	Color & texture	Features	Soil Management	Plants / Crop Suitable	Flora and Fauna	Associate TK	Other Information
Lithosols	Gravelly loam to Gravelly silty Loam	pH 7.1-7.8, Occur on steep slopes in the forest hills of 400-600 mtrs. 33-38% Water Holding Capacity	Use of Organic matter	Maize & Fodder Crops	-	-	-
Alluvial Soils	Loamy Soils	pH 7.0-7.7, Organic Carbon 0.28-0.61%	Use of Organic matter	Wheat, Vegetables	-	-	-

Format-11: Fruit Trees

1	2	3	4	5	6	7		8	9	10	11	12
S. No.	Plant Type	Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Landscape/ Habitat	Local status		Source of Seeds/ Plants	Season of Fruiting	Uses (usages)	Associated TK	Other details market/ own use
						Past	Present					
1	Woody Tree	Amb	<i>Mangifera indica</i>	Local, Dashehari, Malda, Amrapali, Mallika, Langra, Swarn Rekha, Chausa, Fazli, Totapuri, Ramkila, Baramasi.	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Seedling trees, grafted plants.	March to August	Sucking, table, processing	Record available in old books.	Own uses and sold in market
2	Woody Tree	Lychee	<i>litchi chinensis</i>	Dehradun, Calcutti, Seedless, Rose Scented	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Layered plants.	March to July	Table and processing	Introduced by traders and domesticated locally.	Own uses and sold in market
3	Woody Tree	Amrood	<i>Pidium guajava</i>	Local, Allahbad, Sardar, Lalit, Arka Amulaya, Sheveta, Punjab Pink	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Seedling trees, grafted/ layered.	March to August, Dec. To January	Table and processing.	Introduced by traders and domesticated locally.	Own uses and sold in market
4	Climber	Angoor	<i>Vitis vinifera</i>	Local, Perlet, Beauty Seedless	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Cuttings	Feb. To June	Table and processing.	Introduced by traders and domesticated locally.	Own uses and sold in market
5	Woody Tree	Amla	<i>Emblica officinalis</i>	Local, Banarsi, Neelam, NA 7.	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Seedling trees, grafted plants.	March to Nov.	Processing	Record available in old books.	Own uses and sold in market

6	Woody Tree	Mosammi	<i>Citrus sinensis</i>	Mosambi, Jaffa, Red Blood	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Grafted Plants	March to Jan.	Table and processing.	Record vailable in old books.	Own uses and sold in market
7	Woody Tree	Sangtra	<i>Citrus reticlata</i>	Kinnow, Sangtra	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Grafted Plants	March to Jan.	Table and processing.	Record vailable in old books.	Own uses and sold in market
8	Woody Tree	Nimboo	<i>Citrus aurantifolia</i>	Local, Kagzi, Italian, Eureka	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Grafted Plants	March to Oct.	Processing.	Record vailable in old books.	Own uses and sold in market
9	Woody Tree	Galgal	<i>Citrus limon</i>	Local	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Seedling andn Grafted Plants	March to Sept.	Processing.	Record vailable in old books.	Own uses and sold in market
10	Woody Tree	Kimb	<i>Citrus medica</i>	Local	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Seedling trees	March to Sept.	Processing.	Record vailable in old books.	Own uses and sold in market
11	Woody Tree	Jamiri	<i>Citrus jambhiri</i>	Local	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Seedling trees	March to Oct.	Processing, root stock	Record vailable in old books.	Own uses and sold in market
12	Woody Tree	Mithoo	<i>Citrus limetoides</i>	Local	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Seedling trees	March to Sept.	Table and processing.	Record vailable in old books.	Own uses and sold in market
13	Woody Tree	Kumquat	<i>Citrus x floridana</i>	Local	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Grafted Plants	March to Jan..	Processing.	Record vailable in old books.	Own uses and sold in market
14	Woody Tree	Naranggi	<i>Citrus tangerina</i>	Local	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Grafted Plants	March to Dec.	Ornamental and processing.	Record vailable in old books.	Own uses

15	Woody Tree	Ber	<i>Zizyphus mauritiana</i>	Umran, Katha, Seb	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Grafted Plants	March to Nov.	Table purposes	Record available in old books.	Own uses and sold in market
16	Woody Tree	Phowari Ber	<i>Zizyphus jujuba</i>	Local	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Seedlings	March to Nov.	Table purposes	Record available in old books.	Own uses and sold in market
17	Bush	Phalsa	<i>Grewia subinaequalis</i>	Local	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Seedlings and Cuttings	March to July	Processing	Record available in old books.	Own uses and sold in market
18	Woody Tree	Jamun	<i>Syzygium cumini</i>	Local	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Seedlings and Grafted	March to July	Processing	Record available in old books.	Own uses and sold in market
19	Woody Tree	Anar	<i>Punica granatum</i>	Local, Ganesh, Kandhari,	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Cuttings	March to July	Table purposes and processing	Record available in old books.	Own uses and sold in market
20	Woody Tree	Lasooda	<i>Cordia myxa</i>	Local	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Seedlings	March to June	Processing purposes	Record available in old books.	Own uses and sold in market
21	Bush	Gerna	<i>Carissa carandas</i>	Local	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Seedlings	March to July	Table purposes and processing	Record available in old books.	Own uses and sold in market
22	Woody Tree	Bill	<i>Aegle marmalos</i>	Local	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Seedlings	March to July	Table purposes and processing	Record available in old books.	Own uses and sold in market
23	Woody Tree	Seb	<i>Malus X domestica</i>	Summer apple	Sub-tropical	...	Good	Grafted Plants	Feb. to June	Table purposes and processing	Introduced by traders and domesticated locally.	Own uses and sold in market

24	Woody Tree	Nakh	<i>Pyrus communis</i>	Pathar Nakh	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Grafted Plants	Feb. to June	Table purposes and processing	Introduced by traders and domesticated locally.	Own uses and sold in market
25	Woody Tree	Aru	<i>Prunus persica</i>	Local, Sun Red, Florida Sun	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Grafted Plants	Feb. to June	Table purposes and processing	Introduced by traders and domesticated locally.	Own uses and sold in market
26	Woody Tree	Aloocha	<i>Prunus saliciana</i>	Kala Amritsari, Alucha	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Grafted Plants	Feb. to June	Table purposes and processing	Introduced by traders and domesticated locally.	Own uses and sold in market
27	Herb	Strawberry	<i>Fragaria x ananassa</i>	Chandler	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Plant Runners	Mach to May	Table purposes and processing	Introduced by traders and domesticated locally.	Own uses and sold in market
28	Woody Tree	Shahtoot	<i>Morus alba</i>	Local, China	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Cuttings	March to July	Table purposes, rearing Silkworms.	Introduced by traders and domesticated locally.	Own uses and sold in market
29	Woody Tree	Fig	<i>Ficus carica</i>	Local	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Seedlings	March to July	Table purposes.	Introduced by traders and domesticated locally.	Own uses and sold in market
30	Woody Tree	Dew	<i>Atrocarpus lakoocha</i>	Local	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Seedlings	March to July	Pickle Purposes.	Record vailable in old books.	Own uses and sold in market
31	Woody Tree	Jackfruit	<i>Atrocarpus heterophyllus</i>	Local	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Seedlings	March to July	Pickle Purposes.	Record vailable in old books.	Own uses and sold in market
32	Soft Tree	Papita	<i>Carica papaya</i>	Local Red Lady, Pusa Nana	Sub-tropical	Good	Good	Seedlings and hybrids	March to Nov.	Table purposes.	Record vailable in old books.	Own uses and sold in market

Format 12: Medicinal Plants (Herbs, Shrubs, Trees etc.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7		8	9	10	11	12
Plant Type	Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Landscape/ Habitat	Source of plant/seeds	Local status		Uses (usage)	Part used	Associated TK	Other details market/own	Community/ Know.
						Past	Present					
Herbs	Dudlu	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>		Temperate area	Root	Rare	Rare	nil	Leaves	N.A	N.A	Generally, held by community
Herbs	Tarad	<i>Dioscorea belophylla</i>		Lower shiwalik	Seed	Abundant	Abundant	nil	Root	N.A	N.A	Generally, held by community
Herbs	Jungli putna	<i>Mentha arvensis</i>		Lower shiwalik/Temperate area	Root	Abundant	Abundant	nil	Leaves	N.A	N.A	Generally, held by community
Shrubs	Trimuru	<i>Zanthoxylum aurmatum</i>		Lower shiwalik	Seed	Rare	Rare	nil	Fruit	N.A	N.A	Generally, held by community
Shrubs	brankad	<i>Adha toda vesica</i>		Lower shiwalik	Seed	Abundant	Abundant	nil		N.A	N.A	Generally, held by community
Shrubs	Drainkdu	<i>Murraya koenigii</i>		Sub-Tropical area	Seed	Rare	Rare	nil	Fruit	N.A	N.A	Generally, held by community
Shrubs	Dussa	<i>Colebrookia oppositifolia</i>		Lower shiwalik	Seed	Abundant	Abundant	nil	Flower	N.A	N.A	Generally, held by community
Shrubs	Thor/Shuu	<i>Euphorbia royleana</i>		Lower shiwalik	Seed	Abundant	Abundant	nil	Leaves	N.A	N.A	Generally, held by community
Shrubs	Bareyan	<i>Acorus calamus</i>		Lower shiwalik	Seed	Rare	Rare	nil	Leaves	N.A	N.A	Generally, held by community
Shrubs	Bhang	<i>Canabis sativa</i>		Lower shiwalik	Seed	Abundant	Abundant	nil		N.A	N.A	Generally, held by community

Tree	Amla	<i>Phyllanthus emblica</i>		Lower shiwalik	Seed	Abundant	Abundant	nil	Leaves/Fruit	N.A	N.A	Generally, held by community
Tree	Bair	<i>Ziziphus xylocarpa</i>		Lower shiwalik	Seed	Rare	Rare	nil	Stem	N.A	N.A	Generally, held by community
Tree	Bheda	<i>Terminalia bellerica</i>		Lower shiwalik	Seed	Rare	Abundant	nil	Fruit	N.A	N.A	Generally, held by community
Tree	Bill-Patre	<i>Angle mermelos</i>		Sub-Tropical area	Seed	Abundant	Abundant	nil	Root	N.A	N.A	Generally, held by community
Tree	Drankh	<i>Melia azedarach</i>		Lower shiwalik	Seed	Abundant	Abundant	nil	Leaves	N.A	N.A	Generally, held by community
Tree	Harad	<i>Terminalia chebula</i>		Lower shiwalik	Seed	Abundant	Abundant	Good for digestion	Stem/Fruit	N.A	N.A	Generally, held by community
Tree	Jaman	<i>Syzygium cumini</i>		Lower shiwalik	Seed	Abundant	Abundant	maintains sugar level in human body	Leaves/Fruit	N.A	N.A	Generally, held by community
Tree	Kakad-Singhi	<i>Pistacia khinjuk</i>		Lower shiwalik	Seed	Abundant	Abundant	nil	Leaves/Fruit	N.A	N.A	Generally, held by community
Tree	Karal	<i>Bauhinia variegata</i>		Lower shiwalik	Seed	Rare	Rare	nil	Leaves/Flower	N.A	N.A	Generally, held by community
Tree	Khair	<i>Acacia catechu</i>		Lower shiwalik	Seed	Abundant	Abundant	nil	Leaves/Stem	N.A	N.A	Generally, held by community
Tree	Kringal	<i>Casia fistula</i>		Lower shiwalik	Seed	Rare	Rare	nil	Fruit	N.A	N.A	Generally, held by community
Tree	Lusada	<i>Cordia dichotoma</i>		Lower shiwalik	Seed	Rare	Rare	nil	Leaves/Fruit	N.A	N.A	Generally, held by community
Tree	Mangoo	<i>Mangifera Indica</i>		Lower shiwalik	Seed	Abundant	Abundant	nil	Stem/Fruit	N.A	N.A	Generally, held by community

Tree	Retha	<i>Sapindus Mukorossii</i>		Lower shiwalik	Seed	Rare	Rare	nil	Fruit	N.A	N.A	Generally, held by community
Tree	Rumbal	<i>Ficus racemosa</i>		Lower shiwalik	Seed	Rare	Rare	nil	Leaves	N.A	N.A	Generally, held by community
Tree	Sree	<i>Albizzia lebbeck</i>		Lower shiwalik	Seed	Abundant	Abundant	nil	Leaves/Stem	N.A	N.A	Generally, held by community
Tree	Talli	<i>Dalbergia sissoo</i>		Lower shiwalik	Seed	Abundant	Abundant	nil	Stem	N.A	N.A	Generally, held by community
Tree	Trimbal	<i>Ficus auriculata</i>		Lower shiwalik	Seed	Rare	Rare	nil	Leaves/Fruit	N.A	N.A	Generally, held by community
Tree	Tuni	<i>Toona ciliata</i>		Lower shiwalik	Seed	Abundant	Abundant	nil	Stem	N.A	N.A	Generally, held by community
Tree	Arjun	<i>Terminalia arjuna</i>		Lower shiwalik	Seed	Rare	Rare	nil	Leaves/Bark	N.A	N.A	Generally, held by community
Tree	Bheda			Lower shiwalik	Seed	Rare	Rare	nil	Leaves/Bark	N.A	N.A	Generally, held by community
Tree	Amla	<i>Amblica officinales</i>		Lower shiwalik	Seed	Rare	Rare	nil	Leaves/Bark	N.A	N.A	Generally, held by community
Tree	Neem	<i>Azadiracta indica</i>		Lower shiwalik	Seed	Rare	Rare	nil	Leaves/Bark	N.A	N.A	Generally, held by community
tree	Khair	<i>Accacia catechu</i>		Lower shiwalik	Seed	Rare	Rare	nil	Leaves/Bark	N.A	N.A	Generally, held by community
Shrubs	Bhang	<i>Cannabis sativum</i>		Lower shiwalik	Seed	Rare	Rare	nil	Leaves/Bark	N.A	N.A	Generally, held by community

Format 13: Ornamental Plants/Trees/Climbers etc.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Plant type	Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Source of Plant/Seeds	Commercial/Non-commercial	Uses	Associated Tk	Other Details	Community/ Knowledge Holder
Ornamental Tree	Kachnar	<i>Bauhinia Variegata</i>		Nurseries /Forest	Non commercial	Ornamental /Landscaping	Used for Dysentery, Diarrhoea	Pink flowers in Summer	Floriculturists/ Nurserymen/ Gardeners
Bushes/ Shrubs	Nerium	<i>Nerium Oleander</i>		Nurseries	Non commercial	Ornamental /Landscaping	Epiplepsy, cancer	Avenue plantation	Floriculturists/ Nurserymen/ Gardeners
Bushes/ Shrubs			Kaner						
Bushes/ Shrubs	Bottle Brush	<i>Callistemmon spp.</i>		Nurseries	Non commercial	Ornamental /Landscaping	Theraputic uses	Foilage and flowers	Floriculturists/ Nurserymen/ Gardeners
Bushes/ shrubs			Bogan Bael						
Bushes/ Shrubs	Hibiscus	<i>Hibiscus Rosasinensis</i>		Nurseries	Non commercial	Ornamental /Landscaping	Used in fever, constipation	Flower throughout the year	Floriculturists/ Nurserymen/ Gardeners
Bushes/ Shrubs			Motia						
Herbs Seasonals	Guldopahar	<i>Portulaca Grandiflora</i>		Nurseries	Non commercial	Ornamental/ Landscaping	Antioxidant, antibacterial	Summer annual flower	Floriculturists/ Nurserymen/ Gardeners
Pot Plants	Agave	<i>Agave angustifolia</i>		Nurseries	Non commercial	Ornamental/ Landscaping	Traditional medicines	Succulent	Floriculturists/ Nurserymen/ Gardeners
Pot Plants	Thur	<i>Cactus spp</i>		Nurseries	Non commercial	Ornamental/ Landscaping	Folk medicines	Thorny succulents	Floriculturists/ Nurserymen/ Gardeners

Format 14: Timber Plants / Trees

1	2	3	4	5		6	7	8	9	10
Plant Type	Local Name	Scientific Name	Habitat	Local status		Wild/ home- garden	Other uses (multi)	Associated TK	Other details	Community/ Know- holder
				Past	Present					
Trees	Kiker	<i>Acacia nilotica</i>	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	Wild	own	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Mangoo	<i>Mangifera indica</i>	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	Wild/ Home- Garden	own	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Safeda	<i>Eucalyptus spp.</i>	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Abundant	Wild	commercial	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Sree	<i>Albizzia lebbeck</i>	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	Wild	own	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Talli	<i>Dalbergia sissoo</i>	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	Wild	own	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Tuni	<i>Toona ciliata</i>	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	Wild	own	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Popular	<i>Populus ciliata</i>	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Abundant	Wild	own	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Jammun	<i>Syzygium cumini</i>	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Abundant	Wild	own	nil	nil	Generally, held by community

Format 15: Domesticated Animals

1	2	3	4	5	6	7		8	9	10	11	12
Animal type	Local Name	Scientific Name	Breed(Local/High breed)	Feature	Method of keeping	Local status		Uses	Associated TK	Commercial rearing	Other details including products and servicing	Community Knowledge Holders
						Past	Present					
Cattle	Ghan,	<i>Bos indicus</i>	Non descript	Low yield	backyard	Abudent	Decresed	dairy	NIL	No	Milk	All
	Jursy Ghan,	<i>Bos taurus</i>	CV Jersey	Dished force	backyard/commercial	Few	Increased	dairy	NIL	Yes	Milk	All
	Austrilian Ghan	<i>Bos taurus</i>	CV HF	Black and white spotted	backyard/commercial	Few	Increased	dairy	NIL	Yes	Milk	All
Buffallo	Manj	<i>Bubalis</i>	Local	Low yield	backyard/commercial	Abudent	Decresed	dairy	-	No	Milk	Gujjar community
	Punjabi Main	<i>Bubalis</i>	murrah	Sickle shaped horns	backyard/commercial	Few	increased	dairy	-	Yes	Milk	all
Horse	Ghora	<i>Eqaus coballus</i>	Local	red coloured body	backyard/commercial	Abudent	Decresed	pack purpose	-	No	Pack	Bakarwals
Poultry	Kukar	<i>Golus domestics</i>	Local	meat	backyard/commercial	Abudent	Decresed	meat	-	No	Egg &MEAT	all
	Farmi Kukar	<i>Golus domestics</i>	chabro	good eggs	backyard/commercial	Few	increased	meat/eggs	-	No	Egg &MEAT	all

	Broiler	<i>Golus domestics</i>	hybrid	white colour	deep Litter	few	increased	meat	-	Yes	meat	all
Dog	Kutta	<i>Canis familiares</i>	Local	-	Stray	Abundent	Abundent	-	-	No	-	Stray
	Bakarwali Kutta	<i>canis familiares</i>	Bakarwali	Black/Brown colour	Household	Abundent	Abundent	Companion	-	No.	-	Bakarwals
BsmintSheep	Bhed	<i>Ovis</i>	Ramboulet	white colour,	migratory	-	-	Muttan	-	Yes	Mannure used traditionally agriculture fields	Local
		<i>Aries</i>	Cross Breed	White face and long tail	Stationery	-	-	Wool	-	Available		Non local
Sheep	-do-	-do-	non descript	Mixed colour long face short tail	Stationery	-	-	-do-	-	-do-	-do-	-do-
Goat	Bakri	<i>Caprahircus</i>	Beetal	Long ears, Romen Nose and red and black colour mostly	-do-			Milk, Chaobon		-do-	Hair and heights used tarditionally make that backdrum ectm	-do-
Goat	-do-	-do-	Kaghani	Long hair short eras cured hornes mostly light grey clour	Migratory			-do-	-	-do-	-do-	-do-

Format 16 : Culture Fisheries

1	2	3	4	5	6	7		8	9	10	11	12
Fish Type	Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Features	Waterscape (pond/bberri/ta lao)	Local status		Uses	Associated TK	Commercial rearing	Other details	Community Know. Holders
						Past	Present					
Indian Major Carps	Catla	<i>Catla catla</i>	IMC	Catla is a fish with large and broad head, a large protruding lower jaw and upturned mouth. It has large, greyish scales on dorsal side and whitish on belly.	Ponds	Plenty	Plenty	Food Fish	-	Yes	Caught by drag/cast net. Breeds during monsoon. Accepts natural as well as artificial feed.	Fish Farming Community
Indian Major Carps	Rohu	<i>Labeo rohita</i>	IMC	Herbivorous, its dorsal profile more convex than ventral, body with scales, head without scales, column to bottom feeder, mouth small and inferior with fringed lower lip. Cultured mostly in plain areas.	Ponds	Plenty	Plenty	Food Fish	-	Yes	Caught by drag/cast net. Breeds during monsoon. Accepts natural as well as artificial feed.	Fish Farming Community
Indian Major Carps	Mrigal	<i>Cirrhinus mrigala</i>	IMC	Omnivorous, bilaterally symmetrical and streamlined, head and snout devoid of scales, mouth inferior, barbels absent, cultured mostly in plain areas.	Ponds	Plenty	Plenty	Food Fish	-	Yes	Caught by drag/cast net. Breeds during monsoon. Accepts natural as well as artificial feed.	Fish Farming Community
Exotic Carps	Common Carp	<i>Cyprinus carpio</i>	Exotic Carp/ Scale Carp	Omnivorous, body laterally compressed two pair of barbels, dorsal fin long, protruding mouth and lips are extended like a short tube for sucking up food, hardy in nature.	Ponds	Plenty	Plenty	Food Fish	-	Yes	Caught by drag/cast net. Breeds during monsoon. Accepts natural as well as artificial feed.	Fish Farming Community

Format 18: Trees, Shrubs, Herbs, Tubers, Grasses, Climbers etc.

1	2	3	4	5	6		7	8	9	10	11
Plant Type	Local Name	Scientific Name	Habit	Habitat	Local status		Commercial / own use	Part collected	Associated TK	Other details	Community Knowledge Holder
					Past	Present					
Trees	Aaran	<i>Prunus persica</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	Fruit	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Amla	<i>Phyllanthus emblica</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	Fruit	posses medicinal properties	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Baadh	<i>Ficus religiosa</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	Leaves	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Bair	<i>Ziziphus xylocarpa</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	Leaves/Fruit	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Bheda	<i>Terminalia bellerica</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	Leaves/Fruit	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Bill-Patre	<i>Angle mermelos</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	Fruit	posses medicinal properties	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Cambel	<i>Lannea coromandelica</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	Leaves/Stem	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Charmood	<i>Ehretia laevis</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	Leaves	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Cheundi	<i>Xylosma longifolium</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	Leaves/Stem	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Chilla	<i>Casearia tomentosa</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	Leaves	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Dhaman	<i>Grewia optiva</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	Leaves/Stem/Bark	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Drankh	<i>Melia azedarach</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Rare	own	Leaves/Stem	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Fakwara	<i>Ficus palmata</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	Leaves/Fruit	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Galdey	<i>Rhamnua triquetra</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	Leaves	nil	nil	Generally, held by community

Trees	Guvava	<i>Psidium guajava</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	Leaves/Fruit	posses medicinal properties	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Harad	<i>Terminalia chebula</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	Stem/Fruit	Good for digestion	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Jaman	<i>Syzygium cumini</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	Leaves/Fruit	maintains sugar level in human body	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Kainth	<i>Pyrus paschia</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	Leaves	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Kakad-Singhi	<i>Pistacia khinjuk</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	Leaves/Fruit	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Kakuya	<i>Flacourtia indica</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	Leaves	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Kamla	<i>Malotus philippensis</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	Leaves	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Karal	<i>Bauhinia variegata</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	Leaves/Flower	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Khair	<i>Acacia catechu</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	Leaves/Stem	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Khajur	<i>Phoenix Sylvestris</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	Leaves	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Kiker	<i>Acacia Nilotica</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	Leaves	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Kringal	<i>Casia fistula</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	Fruit	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Laana	<i>Ficus hispida</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	Leaves	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Laseni	<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Abundant	own	Leaves	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Lusada	<i>Cordia dichotoma</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	Leaves/Fruit	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Mangoo	<i>Mangifera Indica</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Abundant		own	Stem/Fruit	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Ola	<i>Albizzia chinensis</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	Leaves	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Pansra	<i>Wendlandia heynei</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Abundant	own	Stem	nil	nil	Generally, held by community

Trees	Prag	<i>Alnus nitida</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	Stem	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Retha	<i>Sapindus Mukorossii</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	Fruit	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Rumbal	<i>Ficus racemosa</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	commercial	Leaves	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Safeda	<i>Eucalyptus spp.</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Abundant	own	Stem	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Sree	<i>Albizzia lebbeck</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	commercial	Leaves/Stem	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Simbal	<i>Bombax ceiba</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	Leaves/Stem	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Talli	<i>Dalbergia sissoo</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	Stem	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Tooth	<i>Morus alba</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	Leaves/Fruit	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Trimbal	<i>Ficus auriculata</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	Leaves/Fruit	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Tuni	<i>Toona ciliata</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	Stem	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Badoo	<i>Ficus Banglensis</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	Leaves	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Popular	<i>Populus ciliata</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	Leaves/Stem	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Arjun	<i>Terminalia arjuna</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	Leaves/Bark	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Chuntar	<i>Bischofia javanica</i>	Trees	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	Leaves	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Shurbs	Trimuru	<i>Zantho xylum aurmatum</i>	Shurbs	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	Fruit	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Shurbs	Kimb	<i>Citrus karna</i>	Shurbs	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Abundant	own	Fruit	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Shurbs	Gandera	<i>Thevetia peruviana</i>	Shurbs	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own		nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Shurbs	Anardana	<i>Punica granatum</i>	Shurbs	Sub-Tropical area	Rare	Rare	own	Fruit	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Shurbs	brankad	<i>Adha toda vesica</i>	Shurbs	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	Flower	nil	nil	Generally, held by community

Shurbs	Drainkdu	<i>Murraya koenigii</i>	Shurbs	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	Leaves	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Shurbs	Dussa	<i>Colebrookia oppositifolia</i>	Shurbs	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	Leaves	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Shurbs	Akk	<i>Ipomea fistulosa</i>	Shurbs	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own		nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Shurbs	Garna	<i>Carissa opaca</i>	Shurbs	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	Leaves/Fruit	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Shurbs	Thor/Shuu	<i>Euphorbia royleana</i>	Shurbs	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	Stem	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Shurbs	Aakhe	<i>Rubus ellipticus</i>	Shurbs	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Abundant	own	Fruit	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Shurbs	Bareyan	<i>Acorus calamus</i>	Shurbs	Sub-Tropical area	Abundant	Abundant	own	Root	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Shurbs	Bhang	<i>Canabis sativia</i>	Shurbs	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	Leaves	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Herbs	Dudlu	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Herbs	Temperate area	Rare	Rare	own	Leaves	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Herbs	Brahmi Bhutti	<i>Centella asiatica</i>	Herbs	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	Leaves	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Herbs	Tarad	<i>Dioscorea belophylla</i>	Herbs	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	Root	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Herbs	Jungli putna	<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Herbs	Lower shiwalik/Temperate area	Abundant	Abundant	own	Leaves	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Herbs	Banfsha	<i>Viola odorata</i>	Herbs	Lower shiwalik/Temperate area	Abundant	Abundant	own	Flower	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Grass	Bamboo	<i>Dendrocalamus strictus</i>	Grass	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	Leaves	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Grass	Drub/Khabbal	<i>Cyanodon dactylon</i>	Grass	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	Leaves	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Grass	Monja	<i>Saccharum benghalense</i>	Grass	Temperate area	Rare	Rare	own	Stem	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Grass	Kai/Kaana	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	Grass	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	Leaves/Stem	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Climbers	Mlungar	<i>Bouhania vahllaii</i>	Climbers	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	Leaves	nil	nil	Generally, held by community

Climbers	Galoi	<i>Tinospora cordi</i>	Climbers	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	Stem	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
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Format 19: Wild Plant Species of Importance

1	2	3	4	5	6
Sl. No.	Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Importance (as economic, social, cultural etc.)	Status
1	Amla	<i>Phyllanthus emblica</i>		economic/cultural	Abundant
2	Bair	<i>Ziziphus xylocarpa</i>		economic/cultural	Rare
3	Bheda	<i>Terminalia bellerica</i>		economic	Rare
4	Bill-Patre	<i>Angle mermelos</i>		Social/Culture	Rare
5	Drankh	<i>Melia azedarach</i>		economic	Abundant
6	Harad	<i>Terminalia chebula</i>		economic/cultural	Abundant
7	Jaman	<i>Syzygium cumini</i>		economic/cultural	Abundant
8	Kakad-Singhi	<i>Pistacia khinjuk</i>		economic	Abundant
9	Karal	<i>Bauhinia variegata</i>		economic	Abundant
10	Khair	<i>Acacia catechu</i>		economic	Abundant
11	Kringal	<i>Casia fistula</i>		social	Abundant
12	Lusada	<i>Cordia dichotoma</i>		economic	Rare
13	Mangoo	<i>Mangifera indica</i>		economic/cultural	Abundant
14	Retha	<i>Sapindus mukorossii</i>		economic	Rare

15	Rumbal	<i>Ficus racemosa</i>		economic	Rare
16	Sree	<i>Albizia lebeck</i>		economic	Abundant
17	Talli	<i>Dalbergia sissoo</i>		economic	Abundant
18	Trimbal	<i>Ficus auriculata</i>		economic	Abundant
19	Trimuru	<i>Zantho xylum aurmatum</i>		economic	Rare
20	Tuni	<i>Toona ciliata</i>		economic	Rare
21	Arjun	<i>Terminalia arjuna</i>		economic	Abundant
22	Anardana	<i>Punica granatum</i>		economic	Abundant
23	brankad	<i>Adha toda vesica</i>		economic	Rare
24	Drainkdu	<i>Murraya koenigii</i>		economic	Abundant
25	Dussa	<i>Colebrookia oppositifolia</i>		economic	Abundant
26	Dudlu	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>		economic	Abundant
27	Thor/Shuu	<i>Euphorbia royleana</i>		economic	Rare
28	Bareyan	<i>Acorus calamus</i>		economic	Rare
29	Bhang	<i>Canabis sativia</i>		economic	Abundant
30	Brahmi Bhutti	<i>Centella asiatica</i>		Medicinal	Abundant
31	Tarad	<i>Dioscorea belophylla</i>		economic	Abundant
32	Jungli putna	<i>Mentha arvensis</i>		Medicinal	Abundant
33	GaloI	<i>Tinospora cordifolia</i>		Medicinal	Abundant

34	Banfsha	<i>Viola odorata</i>		Medicinal	Abundant
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Format 21 : Wild Aquatic Plant Species of Importance

1	2	3	4	5	6
S.No.	Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Features	Habitat
Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil

Format 22: Wild Plants of Medicinal Importance

1	2	3	4	5	6		7	8	9	10	11
Plant (Herb, Shrub, Tree)	Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Landscape / Habitat	Local Status		Associated TK	Uses (usage)	Part used	Other details market/ own use	Community/ Knowledge Holder
					Past	Present					
Herbs	Dudlu	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Herbs	Temperate area	Rare	Rare	own	nil	Leaves	nil	Generally, held by community
Herbs	Brahmi Bhutti	<i>Centella asiatica</i>	Herbs	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	nil	Leaves	nil	Generally, held by community
Herbs	Tarad	<i>Dioscorea belophylla</i>	Herbs	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	nil	Root	nil	Generally, held by community
Herbs	Jungli putna	<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Herbs	Lower shiwalik/Temperate area	Abundant	Abundant	own	nil	Leaves	nil	Generally, held by community
Herbs	Banfsha	<i>Viola odorata</i>	Herbs	Lower shiwalik/Temperate area	Abundant	Abundant	own	nil	Flower	nil	Generally, held by community
Shrubs	Trimuru	<i>Zantho Xylum Aurmatum</i>	Shrubs	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	nil	Fruit	nil	Generally, held by community
Shrubs	Anardana	<i>Punica granatum</i>	Shrubs	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Abundant	own	nil	Fruit	nil	Generally, held by community
Shrubs	brankad	<i>Adha toda vesica</i>	Shrubs	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	nil		nil	Generally, held by community
Shrubs	Drinkdu	<i>Murraya koenigii</i>	Shrubs	Sub-Tropical area	Rare	Rare	own	nil	Fruit	nil	Generally, held by community

Shrubs	Dussa	<i>Colebrookia oppositifolia</i>	Shrubs	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	nil	Flower	nil	Generally, held by community
Shrubs	Thor/Shuu	<i>Euphorbia royleana</i>	Shrubs	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	nil	Leaves	nil	Generally, held by community
Shrubs	Bareyan	<i>Acorus calamus</i>	Shrubs	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	nil	Leaves	nil	Generally, held by community
Shrubs	Bhang	<i>Canabis sativa</i>	Shrubs	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	nil	leaves	nil	Generally, held by community
Tree	Amla	<i>Phyllanthus emblica</i>	Tree	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	nil	Leaves	nil	Generally, held by community
Tree	Bair	<i>Ziziphus xylocarpa</i>	Tree	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	nil	Stem	nil	Generally, held by community
Tree	Bheda	<i>Terminalia bellerica</i>	Tree	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Abundant	own	nil	Fruit	nil	Generally, held by community
Tree	Bill-Patre	<i>Angle mermelos</i>	Tree	Sub-Tropical area	Abundant	Abundant	own	nil	Root	nil	Generally, held by community
Tree	Drankh	<i>Melia azedarach</i>	Tree	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	nil	Leaves	nil	Generally, held by community
Tree	Harad	<i>Terminalia chebula</i>	Tree	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	Good for digestion	Stem/Fruit	nil	Generally, held by community
Tree	Jaman	<i>Syzygium cumini</i>	Tree	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	maintains sugar level in human body	Leaves/ Fruit	nil	Generally, held by community
Tree	Kakad-Singhi	<i>Pistacia khinjuk</i>	Tree	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	nil	Leaves/ Fruit	nil	Generally, held by community
Tree	Karal	<i>Bauhinia variegata</i>	Tree	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	nil	Leaves/ Flower	nil	Generally, held by community

Tree	Khair	<i>Acacia catechu</i>	Tree	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	nil	Leaves/Stem	nil	Generally, held by community
Tree	Kringal	<i>Casia fistula</i>	Tree	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	nil	Fruit	nil	Generally, held by community
Tree	Lusada	<i>Cordia dichotoma</i>	Tree	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	nil	Leaves/Fruit	nil	Generally, held by community
Tree	Mango	<i>Mangifera Indica</i>	Tree	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	nil	Stem/Fruit	nil	Generally, held by community
Tree	Retha	<i>Sapindus Mukorossii</i>	Tree	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	nil	Fruit	nil	Generally, held by community
Tree	Rumbal	<i>Ficus racemosa</i>	Tree	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	commercial	nil	Leaves	nil	Generally, held by community
Tree	Sree	<i>Albizia lebbeck</i>	Tree	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	commercial	nil	Leaves/Stem	nil	Generally, held by community
Tree	Talli	<i>Dalbergia sissoo</i>	Tree	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	nil	Stem	nil	Generally, held by community
Tree	Trimbal	<i>Ficus auriculata</i>	Tree	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	nil	Leaves/Fruit	nil	Generally, held by community
Tree	Tuni	<i>Toona ciliata</i>	Tree	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	nil	Stem	nil	Generally, held by community
Tree	Arjun	<i>Terminalia arjuna</i>	Tree	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	nil	Leaves/Bark	nil	Generally, held by community

Format 23: Wild relatives of Crops

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Local Name	Scientific Name	Associated crop	Landscape / Habitat	Local Status	Uses (usage)	Part Used	Associated TK	Other details	Community / Know holder
Flai	<i>Acacia Modesta</i>	Kikker	Scattered in forest	Rare	Fodder	leaf/branches	Good for Teeth Healing		Generally, held by community
Jungli putna	<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Putna	Along the Nalla's	Abundant	Medicinal use	Leaf	Medicinal Properties		Generally, held by community

Format 24: Ornamental Plants

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Habitat	Commercial/Non-commercial	Associated Tk	Other Details	Community/ Knowledge Holder
Kachnar	<i>Bauhinia Variegata</i>		Terrestrial	Non commercial	Used for Dysentery, Diarrhoea	Pink flowers in Summer	Floriculturists/ Nurserymen/Gardeners
			Subtropical				
Nerium	<i>Nerium Oleander</i>		Terrestrial	Non commercial	Epiplepsy, cancer	Avenue plantation	Floriculturists/ Nurserymen/Gardeners
			Subtropical				
Kaner	<i>Thevetia Peruviana</i>		Terrestrial	Non commercial	Fever	Flower most of the year	Floriculturists/ Nurserymen/Gardeners
			Subtropical				
Bottle Brush	<i>Callistemmon spp.</i>		Terrestrial	Non commercial	Therapeutic uses	Foliage and flowers	Floriculturists/ Nurserymen/Gardeners
			Subtropical				
Bogan Bael	<i>B.Sp & hybrids</i>		Terrestrial	Non commercial	Antidiabetic, antiinflammatory	Multicoloured flowers	Floriculturists/ Nurserymen/Gardeners
			Subtropical				
Agave	<i>Agave angustifolia</i>		Terrestrial	Non commercial	Traditional medicines	Succulent	Floriculturists/ Nurserymen/Gardeners
			Subtropical				
Thur	<i>Cactus spp</i>		Terrestrial	Non commercial	Folk medicines	Thorny succulents	Floriculturists/ Nurserymen/Gardeners
			Subtropical				

Format 25: Fumigate / Chewing Plants

1	2	3	4	5	6		7	8	9	10	11
Plant (Herb, Shrub, Tree)	Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Habitat	Local Status		Uses (usage)	Part used	Associated TK	Other details (mode of use)	Community knowledge holder
					Past	Present					
Shrub	Trimuru	<i>Zanthoxylum aurmatum</i>	-	Forest	Rare	Rare	use for teeth Cleaning/ Medicinal Purpose	Fruit,Branches	-	-	Generally, held by community
	brankad	<i>Adha toda vesica</i>	-	Locally present	Abundant	Abundant	Medicinal purpose	Flower	-	-	Generally, held by community
	Drainkdu	<i>Murraya koenigii</i>	-	Locally present	Abundant	Abundant	Edible	Leaf	-	-	Generally, held by community
	Bana	<i>Vitex negundo</i>	-	Locally present	Rare	Rare	use for teeth Cleaning	Branches	-	-	Generally, held by community
Tree	Flai	<i>Acacia Modesta</i>	-	Forest	Rare	Rare	Medicinal purpose	Branches	-	-	Generally, held by community
	Kiker	<i>Acacia Nilotica</i>	-	Forest	Rare	Rare	use for teeth Cleaning	Branches	-	-	Generally, held by community

Format 26: Timber Plants

1	2	3	4		5	6	7	8
Local Name	Scientific Name	Habitat	Local Status		Other Uses, if any	Associated TK	Other Details	Community/ Knowledge Holder
			Past	Present				
Bheda	<i>Terminalia bellerica</i>	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Bill-Patre	<i>Angle mermelos</i>	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	posses medicinal properties	nil	Generally, held by community
Cambel	<i>Lannea coromandelica</i>	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Cheundi	<i>Xylosma longifolium</i>	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Dhaman	<i>Grewia optiva</i>	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Drankh	<i>Melia azedarach</i>	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Rare	own	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Harad	<i>Terminalia chebula</i>	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	Good for digestion	nil	Generally, held by community
Jaman	<i>Syzygium cumini</i>	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	maintains sugar level in human body	nil	Generally, held by community
Kainth	<i>Pyrus paschia</i>	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Kakad-Singhi	<i>Pistacia khinjuk</i>	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Kamla	<i>Malotus philippensis</i>	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Karal	<i>Bauhinia variegata</i>	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Khair	<i>Acacia catechu</i>	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	nil	nil	Generally, held by community

Kiker	<i>Acacia Nilotica</i>	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Lusada	<i>Cordia dichotoma</i>	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Mangoo	<i>Mangifera Indica</i>	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Ola	<i>Albizzia chinensis</i>	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Prag	<i>Alnus nitida</i>	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Retha	<i>Sapindus Mukorossii</i>	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Safeda	<i>Eucalyptus spp.</i>	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Abundant	commercial	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Sree	<i>Albizzia lebbeck</i>	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Simbal	<i>Bombax ceiba</i>	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	commercial	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Talli	<i>Dalbergia sissoo</i>	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Tooth	<i>Morus alba</i>	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Abundant	own	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trimbal	<i>Ficus auriculata</i>	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Tuni	<i>Toona ciliata</i>	Lower shiwalik	Abundant	Abundant	own	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Popular	<i>Populus ciliata</i>	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Abundant	own	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Arjun	<i>Terminalia arjuna</i>	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Abundant	own	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Chuntar	<i>Bischofia javanica</i>	Lower shiwalik	Rare	Rare	own	nil	nil	Generally, held by community

Format 28: Wild Animals (Mammals, Birds, Reptiles, Amphibia, Insects, others)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7		8	9	10	11	12
Animal Type	Local Name	Scientific Name	Habitat	Description	Season when seen	Local Status		Uses (if any)	Associated TK	Mode of Hunting, collecting (if any)	Other details	Community/ Knowledge Holder
						Past	Present					
Mammals	Chitra	<i>Panthera pardus</i>	Forest	-	Summer Season	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Mammals	Jungali Billi	<i>Felis chaus</i>	Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Mammals	Mangoose	<i>Herpestes aurpunctatus</i>	Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Mammals	Jackal	<i>Canis aureus</i>	Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Mammals	Indian Fox	<i>Vulpes bengalensis</i>	Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Mammals	Five Stripped Palm Squirrel	<i>Funambulus penanti</i>	Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Mammals	Field Mouse	<i>Mus boodnga</i>	Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Mammals	Indian Porcupine (sahi)	<i>Hustrix indica</i>	Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Mammals	Barking Deer (Kakkarh)	<i>Muntiacus moutjak</i>	Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Mammals	Musk Deer (Kastura)	<i>Moschus moschiferus</i>	Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Mammals	Hog Deer (Para)	<i>Axis pornicus</i>	Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Mammals	Indian Wild Boar (Jungali Sour)	<i>Sus scrofa</i>	Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community

Mammals	Phesus Macaque	<i>Macaac mulatta</i>	Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Mammals	Red Fox (Lomari)	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Birds	Red Jungle Fowl	<i>Gallus gallus</i>	Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Birds	Common Pea Fowl	<i>Pavo cristatus</i>	Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Birds	Black Partridge	<i>Francolinus francolinus</i>	Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Birds	Common or Grey Quail	<i>Conturnix conturnix</i>	Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Birds	Blue-Rock Pigeon	<i>Columba Lioia</i>	Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Birds	Spotted Dove	<i>Streptopelia chinensis</i>	Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Birds	White Backed Bengal Vultures	<i>Pseudogypes bengalensis</i>	Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Birds	Jungle Crow	<i>Corvous marcorhynchos</i>	Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Birds	House Crow	<i>Corvous splendens</i>	Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Birds	Rollel or Blue Jay	<i>Coracras bengalensis</i>	Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Birds	Koel	<i>Eudynamys scolopacea</i>	Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Birds	Common Hawk Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus varius</i>	Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Birds	Himalayan Tree Pie	<i>Dendrocitta formosea</i>	Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Birds	Yellow Billed Blue Mapie	<i>Urocissa erythrorhyncha</i>	Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Birds	Indian Myna	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>	Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community

Birds	Blue Whistling Thrush		Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Birds	Black Headed Myna	<i>Sturnus pagodarus</i>	Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Birds	Wood Pecker	<i>Dryobates himalayansis</i>	Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Birds	Toota (Mansari)	<i>Psittacula crameri</i>	Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Birds	Cheel	<i>Miloumegrans</i>	Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Birds	Moor	<i>Pavo cristatus</i>	Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Birds	Tailor Bird	<i>Orthotomous sutorius</i>	Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Birds	Indian Robin	<i>Saxicolaides fulicata</i>	Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Birds	Paradise Fly Catcher	<i>Terpsiphon paradisi</i>	Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Birds	White Spotted Fantail Fly Catcher	<i>Rhipidura albicollis</i>	Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Birds	Whitte Breasted king Fisher	<i>Halcyon amyrnensis</i>	Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Birds	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Birds	The Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>	Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Birds	Himalayan Barred Owlet	<i>Glaucidium culculoides</i>	Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Birds	White Checked Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus leucogenys</i>	Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Birds	Goldern oriola	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>	Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community

Reptiles	Cobra/Naag	<i>Naja naja</i>	Forest/ Cultivated Areas/ Along Water Bodies	-	Summer Season	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Reptiles	Krait/Sanjuth	<i>Zamenies mucosus</i>	Forest/ Cultivated Areas/ Along Water Bodies	-	Summer Season	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Reptiles	Python/Sangni	<i>Python morulus</i>	Forest/ Cultivated Areas/ Along Water Bodies	-	Summer Season	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Reptiles	Himalayan Pit Viper	<i>Viper rusellii</i>	Forest/ Cultivated Areas/ Along Water Bodies	-	Summer Season	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Amphibian	Amphibians	<i>Mendak/meenk</i>	rana tigrina	Pond/Land	Rainy Season	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community
Amphibian	Amphibians	<i>Toad/Dadu</i>	Buff melanostictus	Pond/Land	Rainy Season	-	-	-	-	-	-	Generally, held by community

Format 29: Flora (Urban Biodiversity)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
S.No.	Local Name	Scientific Name	Type of Plant	Habitat	Flowering Season	Rare/Common

Format 31: Any other information of local importance

1	2	3
Sr. No.	Information of local importance	Remarks

End of Part II